

Solving Equations Worksheet Answer Key

Xs, Ys, and Other Variables, Oh My

1.

$$\begin{aligned}3x &= 45 \\x &= \frac{45}{3} \\x &= 15\end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}-4x + 4 &= 20 \\-4x &= 20 - 4 \\ \frac{-4x}{-4} &= \frac{16}{-4} \\x &= -4\end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}6y + 5 &= 35 \\6y &= 35 - 5 \\ \frac{6y}{6} &= \frac{30}{6} \\y &= 5\end{aligned}$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}-4a + 12 &= 48 \\-4a &= 48 - 12 \\ \frac{-4a}{-4} &= \frac{36}{-4} \\a &= -9\end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4}{5}x &= 30 \\x &= 30 \times \frac{5}{4} \\x &= \frac{75}{2} = 37\frac{1}{2}\end{aligned}$$

6.

$$\begin{aligned}7 - (-y) &= 21 \\7 + y &= 21 \\y &= 14\end{aligned}$$

7.

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{4}{5}x &= \frac{1}{15} \\x &= \frac{5}{4} \times \frac{1}{15} \\x &= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} \\x &= \frac{1}{12}\end{aligned}$$

8.

$$\begin{aligned}21x &= -105 \\x &= \frac{-105}{21} \\x &= -5\end{aligned}$$

9.

$$\begin{aligned}-\frac{a}{-3} &= -9 \\ \frac{a}{3} &= -9 \\ a &= -27\end{aligned}$$

10.

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{g-14}{4} &= -2 \\ g-14 &= -2 \times 4 \\ 14+g-14 &= -8+14 \\ g &= 6\end{aligned}$$